

Heavy-duty vehicles can increase the efficiency of timber transport and reduce emissions to the environment.

Transportation costs are the most costly part of wood mobilization especially in sparsely populated areas with long distances. The distance between forest and factory can be over 500 kilometers. To reduce costs of long-distance transportation of wood, bigger lorries were innovated and are now tested in Finland in a research project. The environmental effects and traffic safety are also explored.

Full utilization of HCT vehicles requires maintenance of road networks including forest roads, main roads, and bridges.

The 33-metric vehicle combination is able to carry even 70 tons of wood. The vehicle consumes less fuel than the smaller one and therefore contributes to reducing the environmental effects of transportation. The vehicles will also contribute to traffic safety since fewer vehicles will be needed to wood transportation in the future.

The research project is participated by experienced research institutes: Aalto University, Oulu University, Metsäteho, and Tampere Technical University. In the research project, the impacts on the road as well as the features of the lorries are investigated: braking distances, passing capacity, oscillations of the vehicle, and curve driving. The consumption of fuel, emissions, and durability of tires are also focused on.

Cost efficiency is gained in long-distance transportation of wood. The HCT vehicles reduce transportation costs and carbon emissions.

The first combination to transport wood started shipping with a pilot permit in December 2020.

### DETAILS

ORIGIN OF WOOD	MOBILIZATION POTENTIAL
Forest	High
TYPE OF WOOD	
Stemwood	SUSTAINABILITY POTENTIAL - VALUE
KIND OF WOOD CONCERNED	EASE OF IMPLEMENTATION
Stemwood	Easy
IMPACT ON ENVIRONMENT & BIODIVERSITY	EASE OF IMPLEMENTATION - EVALUATION
Reduces carbon emissions, consumes less fuel than smaller vehicles	
INCOME EFFECT	KEY PREREOUISITES
Positive	Involvement of relevant stakeholder incl. traffic bureau and other authorities
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EXPLOITATION POTENTIAL	TYPE OF EVENT WHERE THIS BPI HAS BEEN FEATURED
HUB	JOB EFFECT
Northern Hub	Positive
ECONOMIC IMPACT	COSTS OF IMPLEMENTATION (EURO - €)
Less transportation costs, positive effect to climate change	
SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE NEEDED	

# Skills to handle bigger vehicles

## MORE DETAILS

CHALLENGE ADDRESSED	DOMAIN	TYPE OF SOLUTION
5 Enhance economic and environmental	Harvesting, infrastructure, logistics	
performance of forest supply chains		
KEYWORDS	DIGITAL SOLUTION	INNOVATION
	No	No
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	SCALE OF APPLICATION	START AND END YEAR
Finland	Regional/sub-national	2015 - 2019

#### CONTACT DATA

OWNER OR AUTHOR	REPORTER
Metsähallitus	
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REFERENCES AND RESOURCES	
MAIN WEBSITE	RESOURCES
http://www.e-julkaisu.fi/metsahallitus/autoesite/	
PROJECT WEBSITE	
PROJECT REFERENCE	

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#### PROJECT UNDER WHICH THIS FACTSHEET HAS BEEN CREATED

Rosewood

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